## British Critic Can See No Good Growing Out Of Parley of Nations

George Wrecked by Poincare's Reactionaries.

SOVIET RUSSIA HATED

British Premier, Like Samson With Locks Shorn, at Mercy of Foes.

U. S. Could Put Through Genoa Program if Senate Would Consent.

By SIR PHILIP GIRBS.

Table to THE NEW YORK HERALD LONDON, April 8 .- It is very difficult that any good will come out of the Genoa conference. Given good will common sense on the part of the chief Governments concerned, the conference might have been a turning point in the world's history, and more important than the Washington con-ference because it is dealing with wider and more urgent problems. It was the supreme chance for Europe to put her house in order, to lock a lot of old skeletons in their cupboards and have a spring cleaning of passions and stupidities which are still poisoning the world's health, preventing all

chance of recovery.

As conceived in the brain of Lloyd George it was designed as a conference of nations, meeting for the first ence of nations, meeting for the first time on equal terms since the war in order to dig a secure foundation of peace for the next generation, and to reshape, in a scientific way from which hatred and passions would be elimi-nated, the economic relations between the various Powers so that there should be a revival in world trade. That was a bold idea and a fine vision. Its initial success depended on the Its initial success depended on the possibility of making certain financial concessions to Germany with the con-sent of France for the purpose of stabilizing the value of German marks.

In the second place came the prob-lem of Russia and it was Lloyd George's idea to open up that em-pire of a hundred million people as a great market once more for manufac-tured goods, by international aid in return for definite guarantees of re-form and good faith.

Thirdly it was his hope to demonit

Thirdly it was his hope to demobil-ize or at least reduce to a normal level of international security the great standing armies of France, Poland, Russia and other States, which would relieve them of heavy financial burdens and make it possible for them to redeem their debts and balance

"Necessary and Sensible."

Side neighborhood for mentality and the material for good citizens with any

are conservative when we say that

through our mission, including our kin-

ore than 25,000 waifs have passed

through our mission, including our kit-dergarten and primary school and our sunday school, and a very small pro-portion of them—se small as to be al-most negligible—have been lost on the kitchen, for the little waifs who are brought in to share these advantages

Sees Fine Vision of Lloyd Premier, Briand, was personally in favor of the general plan suggested by Lloyd George, Instinctively of a liberal mind, es-

sentially antimilitarist by all his tradition and experience, he has prepared to make certain modifications
regarding German indemnities and
certain trade relations with Russia,
and risk, for the sake of common
sense, that storm of political propaganda and artificial fury which he
knew would meet him on his home
coming. He risked too much.
Not even the British pledge to stand
by France if she were attacked again
ir unprovoked war by Germany and
the generous financial concessions
which gave France absolute priority
on any indemnities from Germany

HOPE IN LITTLE POWERS could save him from Poincare and his reactionary legions who play on pas-sion and mob ignorance for their sup-

port.

Friand fell and Poincare's Government have done all in their power since to queer the 'enod conference.

They refuse to make any reasonable concessions to Germany or allow any broad discussion of more scientific methods by which Germany could pay indemnities without inevitable bankruptcy or continued insecurity of world finance. They refuse to con-sider a plan of Russian reconstruction whatever guarantees are made by the Soviet Government and enforced by

other Powers.
Influences by Russian aristocrats exiled in Paris, but still more by dis-gust at the loss of their old loans to Czarist Russia, which rankle in the heart of every French bourgeois, naturally enough they have unrelenting hatred of republican Russia and do not believe any piedges given or any reforms made will be fulfilled by those new in power. This attitude of mind defacts government and to deal with will be represented by the French it with a strong hand as well as a delegates at Genoa and will not be generous spirit toward the Russian

helpful to European construction. Meanwhile in Great Britain Lloyd George is like Samson with his locks shorn off. Like Briand, he took too many risks for the sake of common sense. His enemies saw at once that he had delivered himself into their hands by proposing to deal with submay still be aroused with easy, propa-

The attempt to solve the Russian problem on economic lines was called shaking hands with murder; an attempt to save Germany from bank-ruptcy, not for her sake but for all stabilizing the value of German marks, preventing undue competition from our sakes, was called licking the hand germany's underselling in foreign of the Hun. It was an easy game, markets and avoiding German bank- it has been played to the limit by those who love their country less than the Lloyd George and who they hate Lloyd George and who would destroy him rather than let him save the financial situation of

Newspapers are filled with prejudice from one end of Great Britain to another, the one purpose of them all being to smash the coalition and all being to smash the coalition and put conservatives in power. Undoubtedly the Coalition Government of England serves no useful purpose any more, and it is inevitable that there should be a fight with gloves off between all political parties out to win. But the pity of it is that this political strife in Great Britain is fogging the clear outlines of the great problem

the lower East Side brain product.

Said he:

"Brain power is so active here among our little proteges that we think we are making no mistake when we say that we will match our East Side neighborhood for mentality and side neighborhood for mental

its uses. No money was spent to make the outside attractive, but a

and carried into being, church, Sunday

dergarten with an outside play room.

Lower East Side Has Supplied Its

conference beyond sending an observer limited at once the power of that as-sembly in dealing with world prob-lems; but in any case the representative of the United States would add only one more vote for the miserable compromises and narrow decisions based on the Versailles Treaty unless he had full support of the Senate and the people behind him for the bold policy of reform reconstruction, and that I don't think he would have had.

Hope Lies in Little Powers.

What, therefore, is to be hoped from the Genoa conference? Its only chance lies not with the great Powers, whose delegates are tied to party policies, but in combined pressure of the little Powers and those who were neutrals in the great war, though hard hit now in spite of neutrality. Scandinavian and Baltic states like Sweden, Denmark, Norway. Holland, Esthonia, Latvia, Lithuania and Finland may combine with common interests to incombine with common interests to in-sist on some solution of the Russian problem. They are anti-Bolshevist, but need Russian trade and a guarantee of peace in Russia, which does not exist while the Red army is in being Czecho - Slovakia, Jugo - Slavia and other small countries of Central Europe cannot permit strangulation of Germany to such an extent that her economic downfall is assured, for that would mean their destruction, too. At the Genoa conference they will state their views, press them and perhaps that will lead to more general under-

standing of international arithmetic.

The most important problem of a to recognize the Soviet republic as a de facto government and to deal with generous spirit toward the Russian people. It is agreed that a policy without any alliance or entangling treaties between the United States. Great Britain and Germany, with France coming in if she likes, would settle that business. In return for economic aid in the way of food for her starving people, industrial recon-struction and financial loans on full securities, one condition would be im-posed which would relieve Europe of standing menace and unnecessary but crippling financial burdens—that is the demobilization of the Red

That would lead to the demobilization of the Polish army and the gen-eral relief of France's chief financial supporter, Poland. It would lead to a less aggressive policy of France in a less aggressive policy of France in relation with Germany, and so on in a long chain of cause and effect. I venture to say that this scheme of mine is not only sound but is the only policy by which Europe may get quick recovery. It is not playing into the hands of Bolshevism, it is taking away the last weapon of the Bolshevists.

It would be necessary for the Soviet by Poincare who is hostile to those ideas, and Russia sees no unanimous decision among our judges or jury. of economic recovery in Europe and throwing out smoke screens through which the public mind cannot per-The United States could initiate such a scheme and carry it through which does not see that this program in necessary and sensible. It is the plain, commonsense thing to do. But as soon as it was formulated and long defore it was published, political tempests arose which threatened to wreck by the painful experience of trade

"He governed wisely and well, said Dr. Bond. "No one can tell the great good he accomplished. And he was a brainy boy from this derided and de-spised East Side:"

"I could go on and give you instance

after instance of boys and girls who have surmounted very terrible—indeed

what would seem to most persons to be hopeless—conditions and who are new not merely successful but are fairly to be called 'leading citizens.' These

## stagnation and the downfall of European markets. The politicians playing up to the gailery of the lowest class intelligence are the personal enemies of and party insincerities are the curses on the people of the world, not only in Europe but in other countries, not excepting the United States. Statesmen everywhere are not doing things that they know to be wise because their political life is at the mercy of the majorities in Parliament or Senate. The decision of the United States to take no part in the Genoa conference beyond sending an observer of the majorities in Parliament or Senate. The decision of the United States to take no part in the Genoa conference beyond sending an observer of the majorities in Parliament or Senate. The decision of the United States to take no part in the Genoa conference beyond sending an observer of the majorities in Parliament of Senate, the decision of the United States to take no part in the Genoa conference beyond sending an observer of the Majorities in Parliament of Senate to take no part in the Genoa conference beyond sending an observer of the United States to take no part in the Genoa conference beyond sending an observer of the Majorities in Parliament of Senate to take no part in the Genoa conference beyond sending an observer of the majorities in Parliament of Senate to take no part in the Genoa conference beyond sending an observer of the sending that half of this 75 per cent. Conference of the Majorities in Parliament of Senate to take no part in the Genoa conference beyond sending an observer of the Majorities in Parliament of the United States to take no part in the Genoa conference beyond sending the decision of the United States to take no part in the Genoa conference beyond sending the decision of the United States to take no part in the Genoa conference beyond sending the Conference of the United States to take no part in the Genoa conference of the United States to take no part in the Genoa conference of the United States to take no part in the Genoa control Viewed From Many Standpoints

Up to Present Time Only Mild Form of Nationalism Has Been Uncovered.

SINN FEIN NOT LOCAL

Raged Far More Intensely From the Black Sea to the Baltic-

CRIMES MORE NUMEROUS

Little Notice Taken Elsewhere While Ireland Is Under Microscope.

New York Rerald Bureau. | Dublin, March 28.

To ascertain the exact relative no sition of a distant object surveyors take bearings of it from different angles; and to find the exact political

tionalistic fervor which was deliber-ately started, for strictly military purately started, for strictly military pur-poses, by both the protagonists during the great war and which was finally brought to a head by President Wil-son's famous declarations in 1918. The resulting movement has changed the

In all the Baltic States, for example, only two Russian statues have been left standing—that of Alexander the Second at Helsini (as Helsingfors is now called), and that of Peter the Great at Tallina (as Reval is now called). Alexander kept his word to Finland and the Finns think that such extraordinary conduct on the part of a Russian Czar deserves special commemoration: while Peter was such a frank old ruffian that the Esths decided to spare his statue, which is, moreover, of some artistic value and the work of an Esthonian sculptor. They are going to remove it, however, from the principal square of the towa to a less conspicuous position.

In Ireland, on the other hand, all the statues of English kings, viceroys, generals, admirals and bishops remain standing. Prince Albert Terrace is still

Full trees on a slight eminence is no special attraction to the eye, but special attraction to the special complaints and diggings shave been made in it, and diggings have been made in it, and diggings have been made in it, and its sleds are strewn with rocks. It is a puny special consistency in special constant the first Russian letter. And later it was to be in Russia that he accumulated the fortune with which he financed his expensive researches.

The all supplies and that of Peter the dispute the in skey decay and the accumulated the fortune with which he financed his expensive researches.

The disco Share of Brains to City and Nation

It is not be comparable to the many children the base side in the world to make a mark as useful and, in instances, highly influential persons.

It is well known that the sting of poverty has frequently driven individuals from the bottom of the social pit to the surface, and this applies to any section of a crowded-city, but until one has heard of the many children who have emerged from this pit as it is represented by Roosevelt, oliver, Cak, Cherry, Catharine and Madison streets, as well as others in this lower East Side area, no idea will have been entertained of how many persons now occupying positions of great prominence in this and other cluits of this lower East Side area, no idea will have been entertained of how many persons now occupying positions of great prominence in this and other cluits of the country and in other countries halled from, the neighborhood. It is a remarkable showing that brains are to be found everywhere. To grow, to develop, to flower into splendid useful ness, they only need the proper cultivation.

The Rev. Dr. Thomas S, Bond, connected with the Five Points as the stood them, and may still as of the power fast side brain product. Sud her:

"Braill power is so active here grown our little arrivered of the way fire received from the lower East Side brain product. Sud her:

"Braill power is so active here grown our little arrivered of the way fire received from the cereived from the covering from the lower last side of the many children and madison at case of the proper cultivation.

The Rev. Dr. Thomas S, Bond, connected with the Five Points and Italian to the lower East Side brain product. Sud here "Five Points and Italian professes that we grown our little arriver of the lower East Side brain product. Sud here "Five Points and Italian professes that we grown our little arrivers of the streets. He is a still arriver of the lower East Side brain product. The site has been cleaned up, as all supported the many children and Madison at case of the professe that the world was a pair of

ance. In every nation of Europe that has been swept by civil war or foreign invasion during the last five years such outrages have been much more numerous than in Ireland, but those countries are far away and little notice is taken of them, while Ireland is close at hand and under a microscope.

The No Man's Land between Northern and Southern Ireland is ridiculous in comparison with the No Man's Land between Poland and Red Russia, and between Poland and Red Russia, and the "raids" across the one are not to be mentioned in the same breath as the serious raids of Savinkoff across the other. It is ludicrous to hear of the Ulstermen being seized with a periodic panic about an attack from the south which makes them stop traffic, dig trenches across the roads, construct barricades and mine bridges.

In comparison with some other European countries Ireland has been moderate and conservative during the last two years, but in comparison with the vanished Ireland of twenty years ago the Erio of to-day has traveled a long way. To give only a few superficial evidences of that long journey that two years, but in comparison with the vanished Ireland of twenty years ago the Erio of to-day has traveled a long way. To give only a few superficial evidences of that long journey that struck my eye in the streets of Dublin, English bookshops that used never to contain a pro-Irish book, even if a were printed in English, are now full of ultra-Irish books printed in Gaelic, and manks a great display of them in their windows.

One firm of typewriter manufacturers has turned out a machine with Irish script, and another firm is following suit. Hotels which were formerly patronized by "the nobility and gentry" alone now belong to limited companies which are makiny Irish, and in what was formerly the most exclusive of them the Provisional Government has taken a suite of rooms for the commission which is drawing up the new constitution.

Credit Due to Lleyd George.

have visited in their barracks, are, in some respects the most remarkable troops that I have ever seen. Young, hardy, filled with enthusiasm, mobile as quicksliver, they are commanded by leaders as young as themselves, for it is apparently the rule in the Irish Republican army that nobody who has not been in the fighting or on the run is eligible for a commission. The result is that all heavy "duds" and "dugotts" are eliminated, with the result that the army is almost too young, too energetic, and too lively.

In most armies the private soldiers pay no more aftention to their rifles than will save them from punishment, but the Irish soldiers seem to spend all their spare time manipulating their firearms, inserting cartridge clips and working the bolt and the trigger se furiously that I felt nervous on one or two occa-

ment, that country should be examined from different standpoints—from the standpoint of the patriotic Irishman who has never been out of Ireland, and is an issan, sian, sian,

## Germany Honors Discoverer of Troy, the Homeric City

fruit trees on a slight eminence is no recitations in his garret root In all the Baltic States, for example, special attraction to the eye, but eral times had to

most negligible—nave occalled leading citizens. These way."

In Manhattan there are bankers and brokers, church shour leaders, managers of great department stores, constructions and builders, writers of fic- to exist now are to be found all these by using them."

"No Man's Languages.

As for the shouling of policemen, the brokers, that are into that are into that are into that a short time went on and gulped down found.

The labor was done by Greek soldiers transformations are not confined to her transformations are not confined to her transformations are not confined to her the shoulders transformations are not confined to her the shoulders to be from the Greek form the Greek to be from the Greek to the status of the Greek to be from the Greek to the Gre

whole map of Europe, altered the names of countries, cities, rivers, towns and streets; cast down the old monuments and statues; resurrected native languages of whose existence the average Englishman and American were unaware; released young journalists, professors and lawyers and placed them at the head of new republics.

Special Correspondence to The New York

HEALD.

New York Herald Bureau.

Berlin, March 28.

Close to the Mediterranean mouth him with a grammar, an old dictionary and a Russian translation of the "Avenuance to be had. Tet he learned the Russian version by rote, and by comparing the water's edge. A clump of gnarled the water's edge. A clump of gnarled in the same tempo.

His employer asked him to learn Russian for office purposes and provided him with a grammar, an old dictionary and a Russian translation of the "Avenuance to be had. Tet he learned the Russian version by rote, and by comparing the water's edge. A clump of gnarled the water's edge. A clump of gnarled in the same tempo.

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the work of an Eathonian sculptor. The third are going to remove it, nowever, the part of the town have changed their names, and in almost all the principal structured. Velocities of German busband, Very few of the town have changed their names, and in almost all the principal structured. The town have changed their names, and in almost all the principal structured. The town have changed their names, and in almost all the principal structured. The town have changed their names, and in almost all the principal structured. The town have changed their names, and in almost all the principal structured. The town have changed their names, and in almost all the principal structured. The town have changed their names, and in almost all the principal structured to the town of the town have the town of the town of the town have the town of th

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